



UNDERSTANDING PUBLIC PERCEPTIONS ON NEW COVID-19 VARIANTS: KEY QUESTIONS TO ADDRESS DATA NEEDS

THEME	VARIABLE	KNOWLEDGE GAP
KNOWLEDGE ON COVID-19 VARIANT	KNOWLEDGE ON NEW COVID-19 VARIANT	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> What do people (different age and gender groups) know about the new COVID-19 variants? What are the questions and information needs people (different age and gender groups) have about new COVID-19 variants? What are the emerging concerns people (different age and gender groups) have in view of the new COVID-19 variants? How do the new COVID-19 variants affect people's belief about the disease transmission, prevention and treatment?
	KNOWLEDGE ON NEW COVID-19 VARIANT- MUTABILITY	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To which extent do people (different age and gender groups) understand that the mutation of the virus is part of a normal process? How do people explain the emergence of new COVID-19 variants?
INFORMATION	INFORMATION SOURCES	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Which sources do people (different age and gender)

		<p>prefer to receive information on new COVID-19 variants?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Which sources do people (different age and gender groups) currently use to get information on new COVID-19 variants?
	INFORMATION ACCESS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Do people (different age and gender groups) have access to useful and trustworthy information on new COVID-19 variants? Which formats, languages, channels and sources of information are accessible to people (different age and gender groups)?
RISK PERCEPTION	PERCEPTION ON DISEASE SUSCEPTIBILITY	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> How does it change the perception on the severity of COVID-19 among different age and gender groups? (For example, questions could include comparison such as “compared to last month are you more or less concerned/at risk etc)
	PERCEPTION ON SELF-EFFICACY	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To which extent do people (different age and gender groups) believe they have sufficient knowledge to make informed choices? Do people (different age and gender groups) perceive that their self-efficacy has diminished, stayed the same, increased?)
VACCINE	PERCEPTION ON VACCINE EFFICACY AND ACCEPTANCE	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> What is the impact on people’s (different age and gender groups) perception on the vaccine efficacy? What is the impact on the acceptance of COVID-19 vaccine(s)? How does the emergence of new COVID-19 variants and uncertainty affect trust in the vaccine? What is the impact on people’s (different age and gender groups) motivation to get vaccinated against COVID-19?
PHSMs	PERCEPTION ON APPROPRIATENESS OF PHSMs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> What is the impact on how people (different age and gender groups) perceive the appropriateness of PHSMs? (Do people want more or less stringent control measures?)
	PERCEPTION ON THE MASK EFFICACY	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> What is the impact on people’s (different age and gender groups) perception on mask efficacy?
	PRACTICE OF PHSMs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> What is the impact on people’s (different age and gender groups) adherence to PHSMs?
	PRACTICE OF MASK WEARING	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> What is the impact on people’s (different age and gender groups) mask wearing practices? How (frequency, type of mask)?

STIGMA	PERCEPTION OF THE RISK OF STIGMATISATION	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • What is the impact on people's (different age and gender groups) perception to be at greater risk of stigmatisation due to the narrative around the new variants (e.g. British variant, South African variants, Brazil variant etc.)?
	EXPERIENCE OF STIGMA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • What is the impact on people's (different age and gender groups) experience of stigma due the new variants and the narrative around them (e.g. British variant, South African variants, Brazil variant etc.)?
TRUST	EXPERIENCE OF TRUST	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Do people (different age and gender groups) trust the government / scientists /WHO to generate timely and accurate knowledge about the new variants and translate this into appropriate control measures? • How does the emergence of new COVID-19 variants and uncertainty around these developments affect trust in governments? • How does the emergence of new COVID-19 variants and uncertainty affect trust in scientists?
SOCIAL FACTORS	INDIVIDUAL IMPACT - MENTAL HEALTH AND EMOTIONAL WELLBEING	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • How does the emergence of new COVID-19 variants affect people's (different age and gender groups) emotional state (optimism, fatigue, drive, sense of agency etc.)?
	INDIVIDUAL IMPACT - SOCIO-ECONOMIC	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • How does the emergence of new COVID-19 variants affect people's economic situation and livelihoods?

QUESTIONS

VARIABLE	KNOWLEDGE GAP	QUANTITATIVE QUESTION	QUALITATIVE QUESTION
INFORMATION SOURCES	Which sources do people (different age and gender groups) currently use to get information on new COVID-19 variants?	<p>From where have you heard about the serious changes to the coronavirus? (Check multiple answer options)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Television <input type="checkbox"/> Newspaper <input type="checkbox"/> Radio <input type="checkbox"/> National COVID-19 information website <input type="checkbox"/> Social Media <input type="checkbox"/> Messaging Apps <input type="checkbox"/> Other online sources <input type="checkbox"/> WHO <input type="checkbox"/> Ministry of Health <input type="checkbox"/> Health workers/ Community workers/ Social Workers <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify) <input type="checkbox"/> No answer <p>Follow-up question From whom have you heard about new COVID-19 variants / the serious changes to the coronavirus? (Check multiple answer options)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Health Workers at community level <input type="checkbox"/> Health Workers at health facility level <input type="checkbox"/> Pharmacist <input type="checkbox"/> Scientists, doctors, health experts <input type="checkbox"/> Politicians <input type="checkbox"/> Social Workers <input type="checkbox"/> Staff from local / national organizations <input type="checkbox"/> Staff from international non-governmental organizations <input type="checkbox"/> Friends, Family, Neighbours <input type="checkbox"/> Community meetings / Community Leaders 	<p>Where do you normally get information concerning your health and the health of your family?</p> <p>Follow-up question: Has this changed, since the coronavirus was first reported in your country / community?</p> <p>Follow-up question: Have you heard about the serious changes that happened to the coronavirus? Probe:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - What have you heard about the serious changes? - Is there anything that worries you? - Do you think it is true? Why? Why not? <p>Follow-up question: From whom have you heard about the changes that happened to the coronavirus? Probe:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Do you think this is true? Why? Why not? <p>Follow-up question: From where have you heard about the serious changes that happened to the coronavirus? Probe:</p> <p>Do you think this is true? Why? Why not?</p>

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> □ Religious Leaders □ Youth Leaders □ Other (specify) □ No answer 	
	Which sources do people (different age and gender) prefer to receive information on new COVID-19 variants?	<p>Through which channel would you like to receive information about the serious changes to the coronavirus? <i>(Check multiple answer options)</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> □ Television □ Newspaper □ Radio □ National COVID-19 information website □ Social Media □ Messaging Apps □ Other online sources □ WHO □ Ministry of Health □ Health workers/ Community workers/ Social Workers □ Other (specify) □ No answer <p>Follow-up question Who do you trust most to share trustworthy information about the serious changes to the coronavirus? <i>(Check three answer options)</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> □ Health Workers at community level □ Health Workers at health facility level □ Pharmacist □ WHO □ Television □ Newspaper □ Radio □ National COVID-19 information website □ Social Media □ Messaging Apps □ Other online sources □ WHO □ Ministry of Health 	<p>Through which channel would you like to receive information about the serious changes to the coronavirus? <i>Probe:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Why do you prefer those channels? <p>Follow-up question Whom do you trust most to share trustworthy information about the serious changes to the coronavirus? <i>Probe:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Why do you think that way? <p>Optional question What person, group, app, website, news organisation or agency do you trust to give you the best information on the serious changes to coronavirus? <i>Probe:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Why do you trust this source?

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▫ Scientists, doctors, health experts ▫ Politicians ▫ Social Workers ▫ Staff from local / national organizations <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▫ Staff from international non-governmental organizations ▫ Friends, Family, Neighbours ▫ Community meetings / Community Leaders ▫ Religious Leaders ▫ Youth Leaders ▫ Other (specify) ▫ No answer 	
INFORMATION ACCESS	Which formats, languages, channels and sources of information are accessible to people (different age and gender groups)?	<p>In which language would you like to receive information about the serious changes to the coronavirus? <i>(Check multiple response options including "other")</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▫ Ideally each language should be listed separately, e.g.: Swahili written; Swahili spoken. 	<p>In which language (and if relevant dialect) would you like to receive information about the new COVID-19 variants?</p> <p>Follow-up question:</p> <p>Do you have a preference for written or spoken information in this language?</p>
	Do people (different age and gender groups) have access to useful and trustworthy information on new COVID-19 variants?	<p>How useful is the information you receive about the serious changes in the coronavirus? <i>(Single response option)</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▫ Very useful ▫ Somewhat useful ▫ Not useful ▫ Don't know ▫ No answer <p>Follow-up question for respondents who indicated that the information is not useful</p> <p>Please explain why this information is not useful: <i>(Check multiple response options)</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▫ The information is not shared in the language I'm most comfortable speaking 	<p>How useful do you find the information you receive about the serious changes in the coronavirus useful?</p> <p><i>Probe:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Why is the information useful about the changes in the coronavirus useful? - Why is the information about the changes in the coronavirus not useful?

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> The information is not based on facts <input type="checkbox"/> Too little information <input type="checkbox"/> Too much information <input type="checkbox"/> It doesn't help me to understand how <input type="checkbox"/> I can protect myself against the serious changes to the coronavirus <input type="checkbox"/> It changes all the time and gets confusing <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify) <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know <input type="checkbox"/> No answer 	
		<p>In the past week, have you looked for specific information on the serious changes to the coronavirus? <i>(Single response option)</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> No answer 	
		<p>Who do you trust most to share trustworthy information about the changes to the coronavirus? <i>(Check three answer options)</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Health Workers at community level <input type="checkbox"/> Health Workers at health facility level <input type="checkbox"/> Pharmacist <input type="checkbox"/> WHO <input type="checkbox"/> Television <input type="checkbox"/> Newspaper <input type="checkbox"/> Radio <input type="checkbox"/> National COVID-19 information website <input type="checkbox"/> Social Media <input type="checkbox"/> Messaging Apps <input type="checkbox"/> Other online sources <input type="checkbox"/> WHO <input type="checkbox"/> Ministry of Health <input type="checkbox"/> Scientists, doctors, health experts <input type="checkbox"/> Politicians <input type="checkbox"/> Social Workers <input type="checkbox"/> Staff from local / national organizations <input type="checkbox"/> Staff from international 	

		non-governmental organizations <input type="checkbox"/> Friends, Family, Neighbours <input type="checkbox"/> Community meetings / Community Leaders <input type="checkbox"/> Religious Leaders <input type="checkbox"/> Youth Leaders <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify) <input type="checkbox"/> No answer	
KNOWLEDGE ON NEW COVID-19 VARIANT	What do people (different age and gender groups) know about the new COVID-19 variants?	<p>Have you heard about the possibility that the coronavirus can change? <i>(Single response option)</i></p> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> No answer	<p>Have you heard about the possibility that the coronavirus can change?</p> <p>Follow-up question: What have you heard about the serious changes to the coronavirus? <i>Probe:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Have you heard anything that worries you? - Who did you hear this from? - Do you think it's true? Why? Why not? <p>Follow-up question Do you think there are specific people who are more at risk of getting infected with the serious changes that happened to the coronavirus? <i>Probe:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Could you explain who those people are and why they are more at risk?
		<p>Optional question: What measures do you find most important to protect yourself from the serious changes to the coronavirus? <i>(Check multiple response options)</i></p> <input type="checkbox"/> Wearing a face mask or covering <input type="checkbox"/> Staying at least 1 metre away from other people when out in public <input type="checkbox"/> Staying at least 2 metres away from other people when out in public	<p>What measures do you find most effective to protect yourself and your family against the serious changes to the coronavirus? <i>Probe:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Why do you think the measures you mentioned are most effective? <p>Follow-up question What measures do you find most </p>

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> □ Washing hands regularly using disinfectants or soap and water □ Covering mouth and nose when coughing or sneezing □ Avoiding close contact with anyone who has a fever and cough □ Getting the COVID-19 vaccine □ Avoiding touching your eyes, nose, and mouth with unwashed hands □ Ventilating rooms / airing indoor spaces □ Taking herbal supplements □ Using homeopathic remedies □ Using caution when opening letters and packages □ Getting the flu vaccine □ Eating garlic, ginger, or lemon □ Cleaning or disinfecting surfaces □ Using antibiotics □ Cleaning or disinfecting a mobile phone □ Self-isolation □ Not meeting people other than my family members indoors □ Not meeting people other than my family members outdoors □ Other (specify) □ None of these □ No answer 	<p>effective to stop the spread of the serious changes to the coronavirus in your community?</p> <p><i>Probe:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Why do you think the measures you mentioned are most effective? <p>Follow-up question</p> <p>Do you think people should take more precautionary measures against the serious changes to the coronavirus?</p> <p><i>Probe:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Can you tell me which measures they should take? Why? <p>Follow-up question</p> <p>Do you, your family or your community practice any specific preventive measures?</p> <p><i>Probe:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Can you tell me why you and your family practice / don't practice any specific measures?
	<p>What are the questions and information needs people (different age and gender groups) have about new COVID-19 variants?</p>	<p>Which aspects of the serious changes in the coronavirus do you find difficult to understand? (Check multiple response options)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> □ Where does the new changes in the coronavirus come from □ How do the serious changes in the coronavirus spread □ What is the difference between the old form of the virus and the new changes in the coronavirus? □ How dangerous are the changes in the coronavirus □ How can I protect myself from the 	<p>Are there things that you don't understand or that confuse you about the serious changes in the coronavirus?</p> <p><i>Probe:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Can you tell me what is it that you don't understand or that confuses you? - Is there anything that confuses people in your community? Can you tell me what is it that they don't understand or confuse them?

		<p>changes in the coronavirus</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Is there any treatment for the serious changes in the coronavirus <input type="checkbox"/> Can vaccines protect people/be effective against the serious changes in the COVID 19 <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify) <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know <input type="checkbox"/> No answer 	
	<p>What are the emerging concerns people (different age and gender groups) have in view of the new COVID-19 variants?</p>	<p><i>For respondents who have heard about the new COVID-19 variants:</i></p> <p>Do you have any concerns about the serious changes to the coronavirus? (Single response option)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> No answer <p>Follow-up question for respondents who indicate to be concerned: If yes, what are your main concerns about the serious changes to the coronavirus? (Check multiple response options)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Vaccines may be ineffective against serious changes in the coronavirus <input type="checkbox"/> It is more infectious <input type="checkbox"/> It spreads more rapidly <input type="checkbox"/> It is more deadly <input type="checkbox"/> The government could decide to introduce a new lockdown <input type="checkbox"/> The government could decide to extend the current lockdown <input type="checkbox"/> The government could decide to close the borders <input type="checkbox"/> The government could decide to restrict travels <input type="checkbox"/> Schools and kindergarten will be closed / remain close <input type="checkbox"/> More people will lose their jobs <input type="checkbox"/> More people will feel stressed / anxious 	<p>Do you have any concerns about the reported changes to the coronavirus? <i>Probe:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - What are those concerns? - Why do you have those concerns? - What have you done as a result of those concerns? - What has your community done as a result of those concerns?

		<input type="checkbox"/> Only certain masks are effective <input type="checkbox"/> Other (please specify) <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know <input type="checkbox"/> Don't want to answer	
	How do the new COVID-19 variants affect people's belief about the disease transmission, prevention and treatment?		<p>Have you changed your opinion/understanding about the coronavirus disease since the serious changes to the (corona)virus took place?</p> <p><i>Probe:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Do you think differently about how the coronavirus is transmitted or how you can protect yourself from the coronavirus and why? <p>Have you changed your everyday practices to protect yourself from the coronavirus since the serious changes to the (corona)virus took place?</p> <p><i>Probe:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - What do you do differently now, compared to before and why?
KNOWLEDGE ON NEW COVID-19 VARIANT-MUTABILITY	To which extent do people (different age and gender groups) understand that the mutation of the virus is part of a normal process?	<p>What do you think has caused the serious changes to the (corona)virus?</p> <p><i>(Check multiple response options)</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> It is normal that the virus is changing <input type="checkbox"/> Lack of effective control measures <input type="checkbox"/> People not adhering to recommended measures <input type="checkbox"/> It has been introduced by the government <input type="checkbox"/> It's the failure of the government <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify) <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know <input type="checkbox"/> No answer <p>Follow-up question</p> <p>Do you think that the coronavirus will change again over the next</p>	<p>Why do you think the virus has changed across different countries and over time?</p> <p><i>Probe:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Do you think it can happen again?

<p>PERCEPTION ON DISEASE SUSCEPTIBILITY</p>		<p>months to come? (Single response option)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know <input type="checkbox"/> No answer <p>Follow-up question Did you know that viruses generally change over time? (Single response option)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know <input type="checkbox"/> No answer 	
	<p>What is the effect on the different age and gender groups and their perception on the risk of contracting COVID-19?</p>	<p>(If the person has heard about the variants, ask): Since the changes to the coronavirus were officially confirmed, do you think your risk of getting infected with the coronavirus has changed? (Single response option)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, it has increased <input type="checkbox"/> No it is the same risk <input type="checkbox"/> Yes it has decreased <input type="checkbox"/> I don't know <input type="checkbox"/> No answer 	<p>Tell me, how concerned are you about getting the coronavirus? Probe:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Why do you feel that way? - How likely do you think it is? - How severe do you think it would be? <p>Follow-up question: Since the changes to the coronavirus were officially confirmed, do you think your risk of getting the coronavirus has changed? Probe:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Why do you think that way? - How severe do you think this would be?
	<p>How does it change the perception on the severity of COVID-19 among different age and gender groups? (For example, questions could include comparison such as "compared to last month are you more or less concerned/at risk etc)</p>	<p>Compared to last month, do you feel more or less at risk of becoming severely sick with the coronavirus? (Single response option)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> More at risk <input type="checkbox"/> The same risk <input type="checkbox"/> Less at risk <input type="checkbox"/> I don't know <input type="checkbox"/> No answer <p>Optional question:</p>	<p>Since the serious changes to the coronavirus have been officially confirmed, do you feel more or less at risk of becoming severely sick with the coronavirus? Probe:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Why do you think that way? - How likely do you think it is that you become severely sick with the coronavirus?

		<p>Do you feel more or less at risk of becoming severely sick with the coronavirus since the serious changes to the coronavirus have been officially confirmed? <i>(Single response option)</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> More at risk <input type="checkbox"/> The same risk <input type="checkbox"/> Less at risk <input type="checkbox"/> I don't know <input type="checkbox"/> No answer 	
PERCEPTION ON SELF-EFFICACY	<p>To which extent do people (different age and gender groups) believe they have sufficient knowledge to make informed choices?</p>	<p>I know how to protect myself against the serious changes that happened to the coronavirus:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Strongly agree <input type="checkbox"/> Agree <input type="checkbox"/> Neither agree or disagree <input type="checkbox"/> Disagree <input type="checkbox"/> strongly disagree <p>Follow-up question Since the serious changes to the coronavirus have been officially confirmed, have you taken any action to prevent yourself from catching the coronavirus? <i>(Single response option)</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> No answer <p>Follow-up question If yes, what action have you taken to prevent yourself / your household from getting infected with the coronavirus? <i>(Check multiple response options)</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Wearing a face mask or covering <input type="checkbox"/> Staying at least 1 metre away from other people when out in public <input type="checkbox"/> Staying at least 2 metres away from other people when out in public <input type="checkbox"/> Washing hands regularly using 	<p>Do you feel that you have the information you need to protect yourself and loved ones against the serious changes to the coronavirus? <i>Probe:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Can you tell us why? - Which information would you need to feel better protected? <p>Follow-up question Since the serious changes to the coronavirus have been officially confirmed, have you taken any action to prevent yourself from catching the coronavirus? <i>Probe:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Which actions have you taken? - What made it easy for you to take these actions? - What made it difficult for you to take these actions? - Are these the same actions you have taken since the coronavirus was officially confirmed in your country? If not, can you tell us what you do differently now and why?

		<div> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> disinfectants or soap and water □ Covering mouth and nose when coughing or sneezing □ Avoiding close contact with anyone who has a fever and cough □ Getting the COVID-19 vaccine □ Avoiding touching your eyes, nose, and mouth with unwashed hands □ Ventilating rooms /airing indoor spaces □ Taking herbal supplements □ Using homeopathic remedies □ Using caution when opening letters and packages □ Getting the flu vaccine □ Eating garlic, ginger, or lemon □ Cleaning or disinfecting surfaces □ Using antibiotics □ Cleaning or disinfecting a mobile phone □ Self-isolation □ Not meeting people other than my family members indoors □ Not meeting people other than my family members outdoors □ Other (specify) □ None of these □ No answer </div> <div> <p>What challenges / difficulties did you face in taking that action? <i>(Single response option)</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> □ Difficulties to find money and resources to take preventive measures □ Difficulties to have access to necessary items (soap, water, mask etc.) □ I don't face any challenges or difficulties in taking any action □ Other (specify): □ No answer </div>	
	Do people (different age and	Since the serious changes to the coronavirus have been officially	Since the serious changes to the coronavirus have been officially

	<p>gender groups) perceive that their self-efficacy has diminished, stayed the same, increased?</p>	<p>confirmed, for me avoiding an infection with the coronavirus in the current situation is...</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Very easy <input type="checkbox"/> Moderately easy <input type="checkbox"/> A little easy <input type="checkbox"/> Not easy at all 	<p>confirmed, do you feel able to protect yourself against the virus?</p> <p><i>Probe:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Can you tell us why?
<p>PERCEPTION ON VACCINE EFFICACY AND ACCEPTANCE</p>	<p>What is the impact on people's (different age and gender groups) perception on the vaccine efficacy?</p>	<p>Have you heard about the COVID-19 vaccine? (<i>Single response option</i>)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> No answer <p>Optional question: How do you feel about the possibility that you or someone in your immediate family might become seriously ill with the coronavirus? (<i>Single response option - read out the answer options</i>)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Very worried <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat worried <input type="checkbox"/> Not too worried <input type="checkbox"/> Not worried at all <p>Follow-up question Is there anything that worries you about the COVID-19 vaccine? (<i>Single response option</i>)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> No answer 	<p>Have you heard about the COVID-19 vaccine?</p> <p><i>Probe:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - What have you heard about the COVID-19 vaccine? - Have you heard anything that worries you? - Who did you hear this from? - Do you think it's true? Why?

	<p>For respondents who indicate that they are worried:</p> <p>If yes, what worries you about the COVID-19 vaccine? <i>(Check multiple response options)</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Afraid that this vaccine won't be available for everyone /on the continent <input type="checkbox"/> Fear that the vaccine becomes mandatory to cross borders <input type="checkbox"/> Fear that the vaccine will be reserved for citizens only <input type="checkbox"/> To become infected with COVID <input type="checkbox"/> To be sick <input type="checkbox"/> It is not a good vaccine <input type="checkbox"/> It is not effective <input type="checkbox"/> It can kill me <input type="checkbox"/> To be a guinea pig <input type="checkbox"/> Having serious side-effects <input type="checkbox"/> It won't work because of the new variants <input type="checkbox"/> I don't need the vaccine ("My immunity is sufficient"," I am protected") <input type="checkbox"/> Concerned about costs <input type="checkbox"/> I prefer to wait and see (how others are reacting to the vaccine) <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify) <input type="checkbox"/> I don't know <input type="checkbox"/> I don't want to answer 	
	<p>Optional question:</p> <p>Do you have concerns about the COVID-19 vaccine? <i>(Single response option)</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> No answer <p>If yes, what are your concerns about the COVID-19 vaccine? <i>(Check multiple response options)</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Afraid that this vaccine won't be 	

		<p>available for everyone /on the continent</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> □ Fear that the vaccine becomes mandatory to cross borders □ Fear that the vaccine will be reserved for citizens only □ To become infected with COVID □ To be sick □ It is not a good vaccine □ It is not effective □ It can kill me □ To be a guinea pig □ Having serious side-effects □ It won't work because of the new variants □ I don't need the vaccine ("My immunity is sufficient", "I am protected") □ Concerned about costs □ I prefer to wait and see (how others are reacting to the vaccine) □ Other (specify) □ I don't know □ I don't want to answer 	
	What is the impact on the acceptance of COVID-19 vaccine(s)?	<p>How much do you think getting a Covid-19 vaccine for yourself will protect other people in your community from the serious changes to the coronavirus? <i>(Single response option)</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> □ Not at all □ A little □ Moderately □ Very much 	<p>Have you had information about who will get vaccinated with the COVID-19 vaccine? <i>Probe:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Do you know when the vaccination will start? <p>Do you think the COVID-19 vaccine will protect you and your family against the serious changes to the coronavirus? <i>Probe:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Why do you think that way?
	How does the emergence of new COVID-19 variants and uncertainty affect trust in the vaccine?	<p>Have you ever received a vaccine as an adult? <i>(Single response option)</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> □ Yes □ No □ Not sure 	<p>How likely will it be that you'll get the COVID-19 vaccine when it is available in your country? <i>Probe:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Why do you think that way? - What are your thoughts about

the safety of the vaccine?

Follow-up question:

How easy is it to get vaccination services for yourself? Would you say...

(Single response option)

- ☐ Not at all easy
- ☐ A little easy
- ☐ Moderately easy
- ☐ Very easy

Follow-up question:

(If the person reports that access to vaccines is 'a little easy' or 'not at all easy' ask): **What makes it hard for you to get vaccines?**

(Check multiple response options)

- ☐ I can't go on my own (I have a physical limitation)
- ☐ It's too far away
- ☐ The opening times are not convenient
- ☐ Sometime people are turned away without vaccination
- ☐ The waiting time is too long
- ☐ Vaccination costs too much
- ☐ Vaccines are not effective
- ☐ Other (specify):
- ☐ No answer

Follow-up question:

How much would you trust the COVID-19 vaccine if it was available for you now?

(Single response option)

- ☐ Not at all
- ☐ A little
- ☐ Moderately
- ☐ Very much

Follow-up question:

How much do you think a COVID-19 vaccine will protect you against the

		<p>changes in the coronavirus? (Single response option)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Not at all <input type="checkbox"/> A little <input type="checkbox"/> Moderately <input type="checkbox"/> Very much <p>Optional question: How important do you think getting a Covid-19 vaccine will be for your health? Would you say... (Single response option)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Not at all important <input type="checkbox"/> A little important <input type="checkbox"/> Moderately important <input type="checkbox"/> Very important 	
	What is the impact on people's (different age and gender groups) motivation to get vaccinated against COVID-19?	<p>If a safe Covid-19 vaccine was offered to you, would you get it? (Single response option)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Not sure <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know <input type="checkbox"/> No answer 	<p>Have you thought about getting the COVID-19 vaccine when it becomes available? What do you think you'll do? Probe:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Can you tell me why you think that way?
PERCEPTION ON APPROPRIATENESS OF PHSMs	What is the impact on how people (different age and gender groups) perceive the appropriateness of PHSMs? (Do people want more or less stringent control measures?)	<p>Do you feel that the recommended measures are still effective to stop the serious changes to the coronavirus? (Single response option)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Not at all <input type="checkbox"/> A little <input type="checkbox"/> Moderately <input type="checkbox"/> Very much 	<p>Overall, do you believe the measures that have been introduced in your area will reduce the spread of the changes that happened to the coronavirus? Probe:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Could you explain which measures in particular contribute to control the spread of changes that happened to the coronavirus? - Could you explain why you think that the recommended measures are not effective to stop the spread of the changes that happened to coronavirus?
		<p>Optional question: Do you think the reaction of your country's government to the serious</p>	<p>Do you think your country's government is doing a good job in responding to changes in</p>

	<p>changes in the coronavirus is appropriate, too extreme, or not sufficient? <i>(Single response option)</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Very appropriate <input type="checkbox"/> Appropriate <input type="checkbox"/> Not sufficient <input type="checkbox"/> Too extreme <p>Optional question: In the current situation, do you feel that the recommended measures to control the spread of the coronavirus are very appropriate, somewhat appropriate, not appropriate? <i>(Single response option)</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Not at all <input type="checkbox"/> A little <input type="checkbox"/> Moderately <input type="checkbox"/> Very much <p>Follow-up question for respondents who indicated that measures are not appropriate: Which measures do you feel are not appropriate? <i>(Check multiple response options)</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Mask wearing <input type="checkbox"/> COVID-19 vaccine <input type="checkbox"/> Restrictions of social gatherings <input type="checkbox"/> Restrictions of public gatherings <input type="checkbox"/> Extended lockdowns <input type="checkbox"/> Curfew <input type="checkbox"/> School / university / kindergarten closure <input type="checkbox"/> Movement restrictions <input type="checkbox"/> Other (Specify) <input type="checkbox"/> No answer <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know <p>Optional question: How much do you support the control measures currently in place to stop the spread of the</p>	<p>coronavirus? <i>Probe:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - What is it doing right/ what is it doing wrong? <p>Do you think the measures your government has put in place to respond to changes to the coronavirus are appropriate/ effective? <i>Probe:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Why do you think that way? - What measures should your government put in place to respond to the changes to the coronavirus?
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		coronavirus? <i>(Single response option)</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Not all <input type="checkbox"/> Just a little <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat <input type="checkbox"/> A lot <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know <input type="checkbox"/> No answer 	
PERCEPTION ON THE MASK EFFICACY	What is the impact on people's (different age and gender groups) perception on mask efficacy?	How effective is wearing a mask to protect yourself against the serious changes in the coronavirus? <i>(Single response option)</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Not at all <input type="checkbox"/> A little <input type="checkbox"/> Moderately <input type="checkbox"/> Very much 	
PRACTICE OF PHSMs	What is the impact on people's (different age and gender groups) adherence to PHSMs?	Since the serious changes to the coronavirus have been officially confirmed, have you changed any of your measures to protect yourself against the virus? <i>(Single response option)</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> No answer Follow-up question for respondents who changed personal measures: What did you change with regards to your personal preventive measures? <i>(Check multiple response option)</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Washing my hands more frequently using disinfectants or soap and water <input type="checkbox"/> Wearing a mask more frequently <input type="checkbox"/> Stopped attending social gatherings <input type="checkbox"/> Stopped attending public gatherings <input type="checkbox"/> Stopped going to places of worship <input type="checkbox"/> Stopped travelling <input type="checkbox"/> Contacting my health provider <input type="checkbox"/> Get frequently tested <input type="checkbox"/> Staying home when possible <input type="checkbox"/> Avoiding close contacts with people 	Have you changed your practices / preventive measures since the serious changes to the coronavirus have been officially confirmed? <i>Probe:</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Can you tell me what did you change (e.g. mask wearing, physical distancing etc.) and why? - Can you tell why you haven't changed any of the preventive measures?

		<p>outside of my house</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Getting the COVID vaccine <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify) <input type="checkbox"/> No answer <p>Since the serious changes to the coronavirus were officially confirmed, what measures have you taken during the past week to prevent falling sick with the coronavirus?</p> <p><i>(Check multiple response option)</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Wearing a face mask or covering <input type="checkbox"/> Staying at least 1 metre away from other people when out in public <input type="checkbox"/> Staying at least 2 metres away from other people when out in public <input type="checkbox"/> Washing hands regularly using disinfectants or soap and water <input type="checkbox"/> Covering mouth and nose when coughing or sneezing <input type="checkbox"/> Avoiding close contact with anyone who has a fever and cough <input type="checkbox"/> Getting the COVID-19 vaccine <input type="checkbox"/> Avoiding touching your eyes, nose, and mouth with unwashed hands <input type="checkbox"/> Ventilating rooms /airing indoor spaces <input type="checkbox"/> Taking herbal supplements <input type="checkbox"/> Using homeopathic remedies <input type="checkbox"/> Using caution when opening letters and packages <input type="checkbox"/> Getting the flu vaccine <input type="checkbox"/> Eating garlic, ginger, or lemon <input type="checkbox"/> Cleaning or disinfecting surfaces <input type="checkbox"/> Using antibiotics <input type="checkbox"/> Cleaning or disinfecting a mobile phone <input type="checkbox"/> Self-isolation <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify) <input type="checkbox"/> None of these <input type="checkbox"/> No answer 	
PRACTICE OF MASK WEARING	What is the impact on people's (different age and gender groups)	Do you wear a face mask? <i>(Single response option)</i>	Do you wear a face mask? <i>Probe:</i>

	<p>mask wearing practices? How (frequency, type of mask)?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Not sure <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know <input type="checkbox"/> No answer <p>Follow-up question: When do you normally wear it? <i>(Check multiple response option)</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> As soon as I leave the house <input type="checkbox"/> At work <input type="checkbox"/> When going to the market <input type="checkbox"/> When taking public transport <input type="checkbox"/> When going to places of worship <input type="checkbox"/> When meeting friends <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify) <input type="checkbox"/> No answer <p>Follow-up question Since the changes to coronavirus have been officially confirmed, have you changed the frequency of your mask wearing? <i>(Single response option)</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> More frequent <input type="checkbox"/> The same <input type="checkbox"/> Less frequent <input type="checkbox"/> Don't want to answer <input type="checkbox"/> No answer 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Why do you wear a face mask? - When do you normally wear it? - What makes it easy for you to wear a face mask? - What makes it difficult for you to wear a face mask? <p>Over the past week, did you wear a face mask? <i>Probe:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - If yes, why and when? - If not, can you tell me why you didn't wear a face mask?
<p>PERCEPTION OF THE RISK OF STIGMATISATION</p>	<p>What is the impact on people's (different age and gender groups) perception to be at greater risk of stigmatisation due to the narrative around the new variants (e.g. British variant, South African variants, Brazil variant etc.)?</p>	<p>Have you heard of someone in your circle / in your community, who has been infected with the coronavirus? <i>(Single response option)</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Not sure <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know <input type="checkbox"/> No answer <p>Follow-up question if the previous was yes: What treatment did you observe with regard to this person?</p>	<p>Have you heard of someone in your circle /in your community, who has been infected with the coronavirus? <i>Probe:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Was the person treated differently than normal? - Do you know why?

		<p><i>(Check multiple response options)</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Other members in the community avoid the person Rumours circulating about his / her health Fears that he or she may infect other people Other members in the community support the person (buy food, bring water, supply medicine, take care of children etc.) She / he was stopped to continue working Other (specify) Don't know No answer 	
EXPERIENCE OF STIGMA	What is the impact on people's (different age and gender groups) experience of stigma due the new variants and the narrative around them (e.g. British variant, South African variants, Brazil variant etc.)?		<p>What / Who you think or who do you think is responsible for spreading the serious changes to the coronavirus?</p> <p><i>Probe:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Can you explain why?
EXPERIENCE OF TRUST	Do people (different age and gender groups) trust the government / scientists / WHO to timely generate accurate knowledge about the new variants and translate this into appropriate control measures?	<p>Do you think the government will take the necessary measures to protect the population against the new variants?</p> <p><i>(Single response option)</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Yes No I have doubts about the government's response <p>Follow-up question if the previous answer is NO or Doubtful.</p> <p>What makes you think the answer will not be suitable?</p> <p><i>(Single response option)</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The government has not reacted quickly in the past Measures were not appropriate I don't trust the authorities 	
	How does the emergence of new	<u>Before the coronavirus was</u>	

	<p>COVID-19 variants and uncertainty around these developments affect trust in governments?</p>	<p>officially confirmed, what were your levels of trust in the government / governmental decisions? <i>(Single response option)</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Very high <input type="checkbox"/> Moderate <input type="checkbox"/> Low <input type="checkbox"/> No trust at all <input type="checkbox"/> No answer <p>Follow-up question: <u>Since the coronavirus was officially confirmed, have your levels of trust in the government changed?</u> <i>(Single response option)</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Increased <input type="checkbox"/> Decreased <input type="checkbox"/> No change <input type="checkbox"/> No answer <p>Follow-up question: <u>Since the serious changes to the coronavirus were officially confirmed, have your levels of trust in the government changed?</u> <i>(Single response option)</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Increased <input type="checkbox"/> Decreased <input type="checkbox"/> No change <input type="checkbox"/> No answer 	
	<p>How does the emergence of new COVID-19 variants and uncertainty affect trust in scientists?</p>	<p>Do you listen to the scientists' explanations about the serious changes to the coronavirus? <i>(Single response option)</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Not all <input type="checkbox"/> Just a little <input type="checkbox"/> Moderately <input type="checkbox"/> A lot <input type="checkbox"/> No answer 	<p>How useful have you found scientists' explanations of changes to coronavirus? <i>Probe:</i></p>

		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> No answer Follow-up question: How do you find these explanations provided by scientists about the serious changes to the coronavirus? <i>(Single response option)</i> <input type="checkbox"/> Clear <input type="checkbox"/> They contradict each other <input type="checkbox"/> Too complicated for me <input type="checkbox"/> The explanations don't help me <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know <input type="checkbox"/> No answer	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Why do you find these explanations useful? - Why do you find these explanations not useful?
		Optional question: Do you trust the words of the experts (scientists, health experts)? <i>(Single response option)</i> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> At the beginning (of the pandemic) yes, but not anymore <input type="checkbox"/> No answer Follow up question if previous answer was no / not anymore: If not, what disturbs/ concerns you in these explanations? <i>(Single response option)</i> <input type="checkbox"/> Too complicated for me <input type="checkbox"/> I don't trust what is said <input type="checkbox"/> They always say the same thing <input type="checkbox"/> They contradict each other <input type="checkbox"/> The explanations don't help me	Follow-up question: How much do you trust scientists' explanations of the serious changes to the coronavirus? <i>Probe:</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Can you tell me why? - What would need to happen to change this? Optional question What do you think of the role scientists and experts have played in your country's response to the serious changes to the coronavirus? <i>Probe:</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Why do you think that way? - What could they do differently?
INDIVIDUAL IMPACT - MENTAL HEALTH AND EMOTIONAL WELLBEING	How does the emergence of new COVID-19 variants affect people's (different age and gender groups) emotional state (optimism, fatigue, drive, sense of agency etc.)	Crises often involve fears and worries. Is there anything that worries you in relation to the coronavirus? <i>(Single response option)</i> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> No answer	

	<p>Follow-up question if previous answer was yes:</p> <p>If yes, what does worry you most? <i>(Select maximum three answer options)</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Losing someone I love <input type="checkbox"/> Health system being overloaded <input type="checkbox"/> School closing <input type="checkbox"/> Childcare facility closing <input type="checkbox"/> Recession (e.g. business closing) <input type="checkbox"/> Losing my job / my business <input type="checkbox"/> Civil unrest <input type="checkbox"/> Social isolation / not being able to send loved ones <input type="checkbox"/> Violence at home <input type="checkbox"/> Missing religious festivals / rituals <input type="checkbox"/> Not being able to pay my rent <input type="checkbox"/> Not being able to meet my food needs <input type="checkbox"/> Not being able to pay my mortgage <input type="checkbox"/> Not being able to pay school fees of my children <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify) <input type="checkbox"/> Nothing <input type="checkbox"/> No answer <p>Since the serious changes to the coronavirus have been officially confirmed, is there anything you are in particular worried about? <i>(Single response option)</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> No answer <p>Follow-up question of previous answer was yes:</p> <p>If yes, what worries you most? <i>(Select maximum three response options)</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Losing someone I love <input type="checkbox"/> Health system being overloaded <input type="checkbox"/> School closing <input type="checkbox"/> Childcare facility closing <input type="checkbox"/> Recession (e.g. business closing) 	
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		<input type="checkbox"/> Losing my job / my business <input type="checkbox"/> Civil unrest <input type="checkbox"/> Social isolation / not being able to send loved ones <input type="checkbox"/> Violence at home <input type="checkbox"/> Missing religious festivals / rituals <input type="checkbox"/> Not being able to pay my rent <input type="checkbox"/> Not being able to meet my food needs <input type="checkbox"/> Not being able to pay my mortgage <input type="checkbox"/> Not being able to pay school fees of my children <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify) <input type="checkbox"/> Nothing <input type="checkbox"/> No answer	
		<p>Optional question: Thinking about the past two weeks, how often have you felt the following because of the coronavirus? <i>(Use the following scale for each response option: Not all, Just a little, Moderately, A lot)</i></p> <input type="checkbox"/> Sad <input type="checkbox"/> Anxious <input type="checkbox"/> Worried <input type="checkbox"/> Lonely <input type="checkbox"/> Happy <input type="checkbox"/> Hopeful <input type="checkbox"/> Motivated <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify) <input type="checkbox"/> No answer	
INDIVIDUAL IMPACT - SOCIO-ECONOMIC	How does the emergence of new COVID-19 variants affect people's economic situation and livelihoods?	<p>Does your household usually receive remittance from family members who work in another place or other country? <i>(Single response option)</i></p> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes from family members in another place <input type="checkbox"/> Yes from family members in another country <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know	<p>Since the coronavirus has been officially confirmed, has your ability to access basic needs changed? <i>Probe:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - How? - Can you tell me what causes these changes? <p>Follow-up question: What measures should your government put in place to ensure</p>

Follow-up question: if the answer is 'yes from another country':

Please specify the country:

- ☐ Country Name: _____
- ☐ Don't know

Compared to last month / Since the serious changes to the coronavirus have been officially confirmed, was the amount of the remittance the same?

(Single response option)

- ☐ Higher than usual
- ☐ Same as usual
- ☐ Less than usual
- ☐ No income/ stopped

Follow-up question:

How much of a threat would you say the coronavirus outbreak is to your household's finances?

(Single response option - read out answer options)

- ☐ A substantial threat
- ☐ A moderate threat
- ☐ Not much of a threat
- ☐ Not a threat at all

Follow-up question:

Since the serious changes to the coronavirus have been officially confirmed, has your household been affected by:

(Check multiple response options - read out each answer):

- ☐ Job loss
- ☐ Nonfarm business closure
- ☐ Theft/looting of cash and other property
- ☐ Disruption of farming, livestock, fishing activities
- ☐ Increase in price of farming/business

that people can meet their basic needs?

Optional question:

Overall, do you believe the measures that have been introduced in your area are helping you to regularly meet your basic needs?

Probe:

- If yes, can you explain why?
- If not, can you please explain why they don't help you?

Optional question:

Compared to last month, have you experienced any changes in your household income?

Probe:

- What changes did you experience?

		<p>inputs</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▫ Fall in the price of farming/business output ▫ Increase in price of major food items consumed ▫ Illness, injury, or death of income earning member of household ▫ Other (specify) <p>Follow-up question: How do you /does your household manage this shock? <i>(Check multiple response options - read out each answer):</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▫ Sale of asset including livestock ▫ Engaged in additional income generating activities ▫ Received assistance from friends and/or family ▫ Borrowed from friends and/or family ▫ Took a loan from a financial institution ▫ Took a loan from informal money lender ▫ Credited purchases ▫ Delayed payment obligations ▫ Sold harvest in advance ▫ Reduced food consumption ▫ Reduced non-food Consumption ▫ Relied on savings ▫ Received assistance from NGO ▫ Took advanced payment from employer ▫ Received assistance from government ▫ Did nothing ▫ Other (specify) <p>Since the serious changes to the coronavirus have been officially confirmed, has your household received any assistance from any institution such as the government,</p>	
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		<p>international organisations, religious bodies in the form of other in-kind transfers (excluding food)? <i>(Single response option)</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> No answer <p>Follow-up question: What was the main source of this other in-kind transfers (excluding food)? <i>(Check multiple response options)</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Government <input type="checkbox"/> Community organisation <input type="checkbox"/> NGO <input type="checkbox"/> International organisation <input type="checkbox"/> Religious bodies <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify) 	
		<p>Optional questions: How has your ability to meet your basic needs changed since the coronavirus has been officially confirmed? <i>(Single response option)</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Improved <input type="checkbox"/> Worsened <input type="checkbox"/> No change <input type="checkbox"/> No answer <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know <p>If your ability to meet basic needs has worsened, can you highlight which factors contributed to it? <i>(Check multiple response options)</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Loss of job /household income <input type="checkbox"/> Health problems <input type="checkbox"/> Bordure closure <input type="checkbox"/> Movement Restrictions <input type="checkbox"/> Fear to go to the market / purchase supplies <input type="checkbox"/> Halt of economic relief measures <input type="checkbox"/> Increased transportation costs 	

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"><input type="checkbox"/> Increased living costs<input type="checkbox"/> Increase in food prices<input type="checkbox"/> Interruption of humanitarian assistance<input type="checkbox"/> Items are not available in the local market<input type="checkbox"/> Closure of services which are adapted to my impairment / disability<input type="checkbox"/> School closure<input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify)<input type="checkbox"/> I don't know<input type="checkbox"/> No answer	
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